Wildlife Interpretations

General

Soils directly affect the kind and amount of vegetation that is available to wildlife as food and cover. They also affect the development of water impoundments. The kind and abundance of wildlife that populate an area depend largely on the amount and distribution of food, cover, water, and living space. If any one of these elements is missing, inadequate, or inaccessible, wildlife will be scarce or will not inhabit the area. If the soils have the potential, wildlife habitat can be created or improved by planting appropriate vegetation, properly managing the existing plant cover, and fostering the natural establishment of desirable plants.

Soils are rated according to their potential for providing habitat for various kinds of wildlife. This information can be used in planning parks, wildlife refuges, nature study areas, and other developments for wildlife. It can also be used in selecting soils that are suitable for establishing, improving, or maintaining specific elements of wildlife habitat.

Suitability Ratings

GOOD - means that the element of wildlife habitat or the kind of habitat is easily created, improved, or maintained. Few or no limitations affect management, and satisfactory results can be expected if the soil is used for the designated purpose.

FAIR - means that the element of wildlife habitat or kind of habitat can be created, improved, or maintained in most places. Moderately intensive management is required for satisfactory results.

POOR - means that limitations are severe for the designated element or kind of wildlife habitat. Habitat can be created, improved, or maintained in most places, but management is difficult and requires intensive effort.

Description of Wildlife Habitat Elements

Grain and seed crops are seed-producing annuals used by wildlife. Examples are corn, wheat, rye, oats, barley, millet, buckwheat, and sunflowers.

Grasses and legumes are domestic perennial grasses and herbaceous legumes that are planted for wildlife food and cover. Examples are fescue, bluegrass, brome grass, timothy, orchard grass, clover, alfalfa, trefoil, reed canary grass, and crown vetch.

Wild herbaceous plants are native and naturally established herbaceous grasses, forbs, and weeds, that provide food and cover for wildlife. Examples are bluestem, indiangrass, blueberry, goldenrod, lambsquarters, dandelions, blackberry, ragweed, wheatgrass, fescue, and nightshade.

Hardwood trees and the associated woody understory provide cover for wildlife and produce nuts or other fruit, buds, catkins, twigs, bark, or foliage that wildlife eat. Examples of native plants are oak, poplar, cherry, apple, birch, beech, maple, hickory, hazelnut, black walnut, and viburnum. Examples of fruit-bearing shrubs that are

commercially available and suitable for planting on soils rated good are hawthorn, honeysuckle, sumac, silky dogwood, highbush cranberry, autumn olive, and crabapple.

Coniferous plants are cone-bearing trees, shrubs, or ground cover that furnish habitat or supply food in the form of browse, seed, or fruit-like cones. Examples are pine, spruce, hemlock, fir, yew, cedar, larch, and juniper.

Wetland plants are annual and perennial wild herbaceous plants that grow on moist or wet sites, exclusive of submerged or floating aquatics. They produce food or cover for wildlife that use wetland as habitat. Examples of wetland plants are smartweed, wild millet, rushes, sedges, reeds, wildrice, arrowhead, water plantain, pickerelweed, and cattail.

Shallow water are bodies of surface water that have an average depth of less that 5 feet and are useful as habitat for wildlife. They can be naturally wet areas, or they can be created by dams or levees, or by water-control devices in marshes or streams. Examples are muskrat marshes, waterfowl feeding areas, wildlife watering developments, beaver ponds, and other wildlife ponds.

Kinds of Wildlife Habitat

Open land habitat consists of croplands, pastures, meadows, and areas that are overgrown with grasses, herbs, shrubs, and vines. These areas produce grain and seed crops, grasses and legumes, and wild herbaceous plants. The kind of wildlife attracted to these areas include bobwhite quail, pheasant, meadowlark, field sparrow, killdeer, cottontail rabbit, red fox, and woodchuck.

Woodland habitat consists of hardwood or conifers, or a mixture of these and associated grasses, legumes and wild herbaceous plants. Examples of wildlife attracted to this habitat are wild turkey, woodcock, thrushes, woodpeckers, owl, tree squirrels, gray fox, porcupine, raccoon, and deer.

Wetland habitat consists of water-tolerant plants in open, marshy or swampy, shallow water areas. Examples of wildlife attracted to this habitat are ducks, geese, herons, bitterns, rails, kingfishers, muskrat, otter, mink, and beaver.

This subsection includes:
- **(a) Wildlife Management Ratings (one or two tables)**

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Map symbol and soil name	Upland mixed deciduous-conifer trees		Riparian herbaceous plants		Riparian shrubs, vines, and trees		Freshwater wetland plants		Irrigated freshwater wetland plants	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
12: Belinda--------	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited) ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.80 0.15	Not limited		Slightly limited ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.15	Not limited	
16B2: Pershing-------	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.29	Very limited ~deep to water (very limited) ~infrequent flooding (limited)	1.00 0.80	Slightly limited ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.02	Very limited ~deep to water (very limited)	1.00	Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited) ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.31 0.02
17C: Gorin----------	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.59	Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited) ~deep to water (moderately limited)	0.80 0.45	Not limited		Moderately limited ~deep to water (moderately limited)	0.45	Limited ~slope (limited)	0.91
17C2: Gorin----------	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.59	Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited) ~deep to water (moderately limited)	0.80 0.45	Not limited		Moderately limited ~deep to water (moderately limited)	0.45	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00
21B: Cantril--------	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.29	Very limited ~deep to water (very limited) ~infrequent flooding (limited)	1.00 0.80	Slightly limited ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.02	Very limited ~deep to water (very limited)	1.00	Moderately limited ~seepage (moderately limited) ~slope (moderately limited) ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.45 0.31 0.02

Sullivan County, Missouri
Wildlife Habitat

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    table.)

Map symbol and soil name	Upland mixed deciduous-conifer trees		Riparian herbaceous plants		Riparian shrubs, vines, and trees		Freshwater wetland plants		Irrigated freshwater wetland plants	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
27B:										
Adco-----------	Limited ~wetness (limited)	0.79	Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited) ~deep to water (moderately limited)	0.80 0.37	Not limited		Moderately limited ~deep to water (moderately limited)	0.37	Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.08
30D2:										
Shelby---------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	1.00 0.18
30E2:										
Shelby---------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	1.00 0.18
31D2:										
Gara-----------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	1.00 0.18
31E2:										
Gara-----------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	1.00 0.18

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	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
32D3: Gara-----------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	1.00 0.18
32E3: Gara-----------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	1.00 0.18
34D2: Winnegan-------	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.37	Limited ~deep to water (limited) ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.82 0.80	Not limited		Limited ~deep to water (limited)	0.82	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00
34E2: Winnegan-------	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.37	Limited ~deep to water (limited) ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.82 0.80	Not limited		Limited ~deep to water (limited)	0.82	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00
34F: Winnegan-------	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.37	Limited ~deep to water (limited) ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.82 0.80	Not limited		Limited ~deep to water (limited)	0.82	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00

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Map symbol and soil name	Upland mixed deciduous-conifer trees		Riparian herbaceous plants		Riparian shrubs, vines, and trees		Freshwater wetland plants		Irrigated freshwater wetland plants	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value

35D3:
 Winnegan-------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.37	Limited
			~deep to water
			  (limited)
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
				0.82
				
				0.80
					Not limited		Limited
							~deep to water
							  (limited)
								0.82	Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

35E3:
 Winnegan-------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.37	Limited
			~deep to water
			  (limited)
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
				0.82
				
				0.80
					Not limited		Limited
							~deep to water
							  (limited)
								0.82	Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

41C2:
 Rinda----------
	Very limited
	~wetness
	  (very limited)
		1.00	Limited
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
				0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

43C2:
 Keswick--------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.59	Limited
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
			~deep to water
			  (moderately limited)
				0.80
				
				0.45
					Not limited		Moderately limited
							~deep to water
							  (moderately limited)
								0.45	Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

43D2:
 Keswick--------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.59	Limited
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
			~deep to water
			  (moderately limited)
				0.80
				
				0.45
					Not limited		Moderately limited
							~deep to water
							  (moderately limited)
								0.45	Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

43D3:
 Keswick--------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.59	Limited
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
			~deep to water
			  (moderately limited)
				0.80
				
				0.45
					Not limited		Moderately limited
							~deep to water
							  (moderately limited)
								0.45	Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

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| Map symbol and soil name | Upland mixed deciduous-conifer trees | | Riparian herbaceous plants | | Riparian shrubs, vines, and trees | | Freshwater wetland plants | | Irrigated freshwater wetland plants | |
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value

44B:
Armstrong------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.59	Limited
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
			~deep to water
			  (moderately limited)
				0.80
				
				0.45
					Not limited		Moderately limited
							~deep to water
							  (moderately limited)
								0.45	Moderately limited
									~slope
									  (moderately limited)
										0.31

44C2:
Armstrong------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.59	Limited
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
			~deep to water
			  (moderately limited)
				0.80
				
				0.45
					Not limited		Moderately limited
							~deep to water
							  (moderately limited)
								0.45	Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

44D2:
Armstrong------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.59	Limited
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
			~deep to water
			  (moderately limited)
				0.80
				
				0.45
					Not limited		Moderately limited
							~deep to water
							  (moderately limited)
								0.45	Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

45C3:
Armstrong------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.59	Limited
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
			~deep to water
			  (moderately limited)
				0.80
				
				0.45
					Not limited		Moderately limited
							~deep to water
							  (moderately limited)
								0.45	Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

45D3:
Armstrong------
	Moderately limited
	~wetness
	  (moderately limited)
		0.59	Limited
			~infrequent flooding
			  (limited)
			~deep to water
			  (moderately limited)
				0.80
				
				0.45
					Not limited		Moderately limited
							~deep to water
							  (moderately limited)
								0.45	Very limited
									~slope
									  (very limited)
										1.00

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Map symbol and soil name	Upland mixed deciduous-conifer trees		Riparian herbaceous plants		Riparian shrubs, vines, and trees		Freshwater wetland plants		Irrigated freshwater wetland plants	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
48C2: Lamoni---------	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.59	Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited) ~deep to water (moderately limited)	0.80 0.45	Not limited		Moderately limited ~deep to water (moderately limited)	0.45	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00
50: Landes---------	Not limited		Very limited ~deep to water (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~deep to water (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~deep to water (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~deep to water (very limited) ~seepage (moderately limited)	1.00 0.45
51: Chequest-------	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Not limited		Not limited		Not limited		Slightly limited ~seepage (slightly limited)	0.18
53B: Olmitz---------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Moderately limited ~seepage (moderately limited) ~slope (moderately limited)	0.45 0.31
53C: Olmitz---------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (moderately limited)	1.00 0.45
56A: Zook-----------	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Not limited		Not limited		Not limited		Not limited	

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	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
56B: Zook-----------	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited) ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.80 / 0.02	Not limited		Slightly limited ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.02	Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.08
57: Wabash---------	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Not limited		Not limited		Not limited		Not limited	
58B: Vigar----------	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.45	Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited) ~deep to water (limited)	0.80 / 0.60	Not limited		Limited ~deep to water (limited)	0.60	Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	0.31 / 0.18
59: Arbela---------	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Moderately limited ~infrequent flooding (moderately limited)	0.50	Not limited		Not limited		Slightly limited ~seepage (slightly limited)	0.18
67: Tice-----------	Limited ~wetness (limited)	0.99	Slightly limited ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.30	Not limited		Slightly limited ~deep to water (slightly limited)	0.30	Moderately limited ~seepage (moderately limited)	0.45
71D: Lenzburg-------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	1.00 / 0.18

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	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
71F: Lenzburg-------	Not limited		Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Not limited		Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	1.00 0.18
74E2: Reger----------	Limited ~droughty (limited) ~depth to bedrock (moderately limited)	0.98 0.46	Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Limited ~droughty (limited)	0.98	Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (slightly limited)	1.00 0.18
74F: Reger----------	Limited ~droughty (limited) ~depth to bedrock (moderately limited)	0.63 0.46	Limited ~infrequent flooding (limited)	0.80	Limited ~droughty (limited)	0.63	Not limited		Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~seepage (moderately limited)	1.00 0.45
AED:	Not rated		Not rated		Not rated		Not rated		Not rated	
M-W: Water----------	Not rated		Not rated		Not rated		Not rated		Not rated	
W: Water----------	Not rated		Not rated		Not rated		Not rated		Not rated	